

October 2013

Organising Institutions





International Contributors















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SAVE THE DATE!

27-29 May 2014

3rd ISTANBUL INTERNATIONAL WATER FORUM

Istanbul, Turkey

Water Security and Water Law:

confronting risks and challenges, seizing opportunities

Overview

The 3rd Istanbul International Water Forum will be organised between 27-29 May 2014 in Istanbul by the Ministry of Forestry and Water Affairs of Turkey. The Forum will primarily focus on the subjects of water security and international water law.

Within the context of rising water scarcity, water security is increasingly becoming an objective of governmental and non-governmental efforts and policies worldwide. Growing and increasingly water-hungry populations, globalised trade and markets, unsustainable water use and climate change are all taxing available fresh water supplies and challenging our capacity to secure access to sufficient water of appropriate quality for people, economic development, and the environment.

Water security is essential for sustaining livelihoods, human well-being, for socio-economic development, for ensuring protection against water pollution and water-related disasters, and for

preserving ecosystems in a climate of peace and political stability¹.

Water security is central to the complex and cross-sectoral nature of human and economic development. Whereas agriculture currently uses 70% of the world's water; how will water contribute to ensuring food security when 70% more food is predicted to be needed by 2050? Given that energy needs water and water supply and sanitation needs energy, what role will water and energy play to ensure that populations can meet their future needs? For industry based economies or economies wishing to industrialise, industrial water accounts for up to 40% of total withdrawals in some high-income countries; how can these populations maintain water security? Closely linked to all these sectors is the important issue of water for human well-being and the human right to water and sanitation. As we move to the United





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Nations Sustainable Development Goals from the Millennium Development Goals, how will the goals of access and sanitation evolve? Equally important, ecosystems are the pathways, filters, and storage systems of the global water cycle and the fact that all freshwater ultimately depends on well-functioning ecosystems makes them undeniable components of and contributor to water security.

Attaining sound water security hinges upon appropriate policy and management, balancing water supply and demand, both of which change over time, addressing both water quality and quantity in a smarter and more holistic way, and avoiding mismanagement and unsustainable overabstraction. **Demand management** is essential for water security. It aims at influencing attitudes and consumption patterns towards more efficient and cost effective water use. It is often practiced

through a combination of economic, technical and administrative measures, with educational and social interventions also playing a role. In parallel with demand management, the sustainable use of existing and future **water supply infrastructure**, where reservoirs and dams play an important role, is essential for water security².

Addressing these diverse and complex issues requires interdisciplinary cooperation across sectors, communities, and geographic and political borders. Additionally water security itself must urgently be addressed through effective tools and mechanisms. It is within this context, that the 3rd Istanbul International Water Forum sets forth the following set of sub-themes as a thematic framework to deal with the need for global responses to the issues of water security; and identifying pathways to doing so.

Water Security

Water security as a global issue

- Access to water and sanitation
- Right to water
- Water and food
- Water and energy
- Climate change and related disasters
- How improving water quality can benefit water security
- Infrastructure
- Targets, performance and water systems

Mechanisms to confront risks and challenges and to seize opportunities

- Water governance
- Istanbul Water Consensus
- Basin-wide water scenarios for water security
- Balancing multiple uses (including supply and demand)
- Legal aspects of water management (ground water and law)
- Integrated approaches to water management
- The UN Sustainable Development Goal process - Looking beyond the MDGs



On the brink of defining our post-2015 pathway towards sustainability, we need to recognise the crosscutting role of water and the essential nature of water cooperation. Especially in regions where the competition over access to water is growing and increasing risks of conflicts, strengthening water cooperation becomes even more important. Water management and fair distribution of water resources is a growing critical issue. **International water law** comes to the rescue to prevent or peacefully resolve conflicts. However, its general principles for equitable allocations and criteria for significant harm are vague and need elaboration.

International Water Law

- Transboundary Water Law
- International Conventions on Water Resources
- Right to water
- EU Water Framework Directive
- National, regional, local case studies

As the upper riparian state of the Euphrates-Tigris River Basin, Turkey is a hub for water diplomacy and conflict resolution. This year, the 3rd Istanbul International Water Forum will also discuss how to strengthen **transboundary water cooperation** and improve **conflict resolution** capacities. Renowned water law experts such as Carl Bruch (USA), Lillian Del Castillo-Laborde (Argentina), Gabriel Eckstein

(USA) and Raya Marina Stephan (France) will attend the Forum as keynote speakers.

As a triennial event held one year prior to each World Water Forum, the 3rd Istanbul International Water Forum will aim to provide important inputs to the 7th World Water Forum, which will be held in Korea in 2015.

The above issues will be discussed in thematic sessions, which will feature keynote addresses followed by moderated panel discussions. Next to the thematic sessions, there will also be side events and a **Ministerial Meeting**, at the end of which a Chair's Summary will be adopted. As in the 2nd Istanbul International Water Forum, the Ministerial Meeting will gather ministers, senior officials and representatives of international institutions from the Forum's focus regions.

The Forum will welcome water professionals, academicians, scientists, governmental institutions, international organisations, civil society organisations and the private business sector.

Participants will be able to share new and different views, approaches and experiences, network with other players within the water sector, establish collaborations with researchers, experts, government officials, business partners and gain knowledge about new technologies.

Registration to the 3rd Istanbul International Water Forum will be **free of charge**.

Istanbul, a city of water and history

Istanbul is Turkey's largest city, bridging the continents and cultures of Europe and Asia. It has been a focal point of world history for more than two millenia, serving as the capital of the Roman, Byzantine and Ottoman Empires.

The world-renowned Bosphorus is the world's narrowest strait used for international navigation, connecting the Black Sea with the Sea of Marmara. Two suspension bridges cross the Bosphorus, and a third one is on the way. The Bosphorus is particularly famous for the historic waterfront houses (yalı). Ottoman palaces such as the Topkapı Palace, Dolmabahçe Palace, Yıldız Palace, Çırağan Palace, together with other landmark monuments and buildings such as the Hagia Sophia, Sultan Ahmed Mosque, Maiden's Tower, Galata Tower, Rumelian Castle, Anatolian Castle and numerous others adorn the shores and hills of the strait.

The city is now a modern metropolis offering a unique blend of cultures. The museums, churches, palaces, mosques, bazaars and the sights of natural beauty seem inexhaustable. In addition to its unique historical and cultural background and innumerable attractions, modern hotels, exclusive restaurants, nightclubs, bazaars and shops make Istanbul a great site for meetings, conferences and conventions.





Forum Venue: Haliç Congress Centre





The Haliç Congress Centre, located at the heart of Istanbul's Golden Horn, commands a unique view of Istanbul. The venue welcomed the 5th World Water Forum in 2009.

The 157,000 m² facility can easily meet the requirements of large and special events. It is accessible by air, sea and land since a heliport, a 1 km long pier facility and car park are available. Nearby accommodation, with numerous hotels in Taksim (city centre), Eminönü, Aksaray and around the airport makes it convenient for participants to arrive on site.

More information at:

http://www.haliccc.com/

Invited Speakers (In alphabetical order)

H.E. Veysel Eroğlu, Minister of Forestry and Water Affairs, Turkey

Lütfi Akça, Undersecretary of Forestry and Water Affairs, Turkey

Aziza Akhmouch, Head of the Water Governance Programme, OECD

Emmanuel M. Akpabio, Lecturer, University of Uyo, Nigeria

Doğan Altınbilek, President of IWRA, Turkey

Henning Bjornlund, Adjunt Professor, University of South Australia, Australia

Carl Bruch, Senior Attorney, Environmental Law Institute, USA

Ximing Cai, Associate Professor of Civil and Environmental Engineering, University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaigne, USA

Ngai Weng Chan, Professor of Physical Geography, University Sains Malaysia, Malaysia

Torkil Jønch Clausen, Water Policy Adviser to the DHI Water and Environment, Denmark

Lillian Del Castillo-Laborde, Professor of International Law, University of Buenos Aires Law School, Argentina

Gabriel Eckstein, Professor of Law, Texas Wesleyan University, USA

Naim Haie, Senior Associate Professor of Water Resources and Environment, University of Minho, Portugal

Kun-Yeun Han, Professor at Kyongpook National University, Korea

V.K. Kanjlia, Secretary of the Central Board for Irrigation and Power, India

Aslıhan Kerç, Project Development and Implementation Coordinator, SUEN, Turkey

Cumali Kınacı, Director General of DG for Water Management, Turkey

Patrick Lavarde, Senior Advisor Director at the French Ministry for Ecology and Sustainable Devolopment, France **Yuanyuan Li,** Vice President and Professor of the General Institute of Water Resources and Hydropower Planning and Design at the Ministry of Water Resources, China

James E. Nickum, Editor-in-Chief, Water International, Japan

Akif Özkaldı, Director General of State Hydraulic Works (DSI), Turkey

izzet Öztürk, Professor of Environmental Engineering, Istanbul Technical University, Turkey

Mark Redwood, Programme Leader of the Climate Change and Water Initative at IDRC, Canada

Giuseppo Rossi, Professor of Hydrology and Water Resources, University of Catania, Italy

Ahmet Mete Saatçi, President of SUEN, Turkey

Ahmet Samsunlu, Former Minister of Development and Housing, Turkey

Hasan Zuhuri Sarıkaya, Former Undersecretary of Environment and Forestry, Turkey

Paula Silva, Hydraulic Engineer, Mexico

Tom Soo, Executive Director, IWRA

Raya Marina Stephan, Lawyer, France

Zekai Şen, President of the Turkish Water Foundation, Turkey

Kaoru Takara, Professor at Kyoto University, Japan

ilter Turan, Professor of Political Sciences, Istanbul Bilgi University, Turkey

Jun Xia, Professor, Research Centre for Water Security, China

Yaşar Yakış, Former Minister of Foreign Affairs, Turkey

Other prominent speakers will be confirmed in the coming months.

* As at the date of publication of this announcement, some speakers are still to be confirmed.

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